Damascus: the Street Called Straight and the Umayyad Mosque
the Umayyad Mosque
the Treasury; the shrine with the heart and lungs of John the Baptist
Resafe

Photo Horst Fiedler, Sera Lobo
Resafe, from the north

Miles Lewis
Resafe: aerial view from the north-east

Krautheimer, *Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture*, pl 96
Resafe, north gate, c AD 500

reconstruction & detail view

Miles Lewis
Resafe

plan
view inside the north wall

Soubhi Saouaf, *Six Tours in the Vicinity of Aleppo* (Aleppo 1957), fig 93
Miles Lewis
Martyrium or tetraconch church, Resafe, before 553
view from the east & plan

Miles Lewis
Soubhi Saouaf, Six Tours in the Vicinity of Aleppo (Aleppo 1957), fig 93
martyrium church, Resafe

interior view of the apse with vestigial synthronon & cathedra

Miles Lewis
martyrium church, Resafe
nave seen through south conch

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tetraconch plans

Martyrium, Resafe, before 553.
Audience hall or library in
Hadrian's Stoa, Athens, early
C5th.
San Lorenzo Maggiore, Milan, c 460.

Krautheimer, *Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture* p 188.
MacDonald, *Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture*, pls 38, 37
Shaqqqa
Southern Syria
Secular Basilica at Shaqqa, AD C2nd

view & reconstruction by De Vogüé & Duthost

Robertson, *Greek and Roman Architecture*, p 238
Secular Basilica at Shaqqa
plan & cross-section

Palace complex, Shaqqa,. AD C2nd: west or entrance front
Palace, Shaqqa

corner span in first court
Palace, Shaqqa
the bluestone slab roofing system
fortified house, Shaqqa

doorway of ?mausoleum
fortified house, Shaqqa
mausoleum door & pintle detail
Bosra

Southern Syria
the Roman theatre, Bosra
the Nabatean Gate, Bosra
Capital from the Nabatean Gate, Bosra
cloister vault of the Military Baths, Bosra
an inscribed tetraconch
Cathedral at Bosra, Syria, 512
nave, looking east

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Cathedral at Bosra
plan & reconstruction view
Crowfoot, Churches at Bosra and Samaria-[?Seraste]

detail of the south wall
(marked orange on plan)

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Cathedral at Bosra

existing plan
previous plan
possible original plan

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St George, Ezraa, Syria, c 515

south-west view
apse
interior

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St George, Ezraa
plan & section

St George, Ezraa

roofing of the ambulatory
Madreseh Halawaya, Aleppo
the remains of a possible C5th martyrium church, later the Cathedral of St Helen, incorporated in the Madreseh Halawaya, Aleppo
sketch plan of existing structures
detail of the Madreseh Halawaya, Aleppo
wind-blown capitals
the Madreseh Halaweyeh, Aleppo
Qalat Siman, c 476-490
H Demetrios, Salonika, 500-550

Krautheimer, *Early Christian and Byzantine Architecture*, pl 45 B
crusader castles

the citadel, Aleppo

Krak des Chevaliers
Citadel, Aleppo, Syria, mainly late C12th, superstructure mainly 1292, outer walls rebuilt C16th

Miles Lewis
Citadel, Aleppo: plan and section
Stierlin, Islam, I, p 208
Citadel, Aleppo

the barbican or bretesse

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Krak des Chevaliers, or Qal'at el Hosn, mainly early C13th

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Krak des Chevaliers: west wall, looking south

Miles Lewis
Krak des Chevaliers: bastion of the west wall, showing machicolation

Miles Lewis
Krak des Chevaliers: south wall & detail of garderobe

Miles Lewis
Krak des Chevaliers: detail at the entrance (?C16th Arab work)

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Krak des Chevaliers
plan
the lower ramp

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Krak des Chevaliers

the cistern
the inner walls

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Krak des Chevaliers: the upper ramp

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Krak des Chevaliers, storeroom adjoining the Great Hall

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Krak des Chevaliers
the Great Hall, mid-C13th
view & detail of foliated console

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crusader castles

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Krak des Chevaliers, storeroom adjoining the Great Hall

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Krak des Chevaliers
the Great Hall, mid-C13th
view & detail of foliated console

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Krak des Chevaliers
portico adjoining the Great Hall

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Krak des Chevaliers
the Chapel, C12th

view & detail
of surviving decoration

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Krak des Chevaliers
upper part of the south tower; filled moat from above
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Krak des Chevaliers

view from the tower across the inner court

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