COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA  
Copyright Regulations 1969

Warning

This material has been reproduced and communicated to you by or on behalf of the University of Melbourne pursuant to Part VB of the Copyright Act 1968 (the Act).

The material in this communication may be subject to copyright under the Act. Any further copying or communication of this material by you may be the subject of copyright protection under the Act.

do not remove this notice
Cathedral of S. Thomé, Madras, India, C16th

Holy Cross Church, Verna, Goa (1568)
Later reredos

BB & H Lewis
St Alex, Curtorim, rebuilt 1647 (1597)
Church at Quilon, Kerala, south of Cochin, pre-1600
Church near Ajengo, south of Cochin, C18th
BB & H Lewis
detail of the Schoolhouse in Admiralgade, Tranquebar, completed 1741

Sten Nilsson, *European Architecture in India 1750-1850* (London 1968), pl 4
Factory of the United East India Company in Bengal, painting by H Van Schuylenburg, 1665

*Dutch Arts*, June 1990, no page
MACAU
view of the central part of Macau from Penha Hill, anonymous painting, late C18th

Church of St Paul, Macau, 1602 (destroyed by fire 1835)

Tsang, *Historical Pictures*, p 66
St Paul, Macao

the surviving façade

LATIN AMERICA
Sao Francisco de Assis, Ouro Preto, Brazil, by Antonio Francisco Lisboa, 2nd half of C18th
Sao Joao d'el Rei, Sao Francisco, by A F Lisboa and F de Lima Cerqueira, 1774-1804

Sao Francisco de Assisi, Salvador de Bahia, Brazil, 1710
the chancel

MUAS 1,881
the World in 1715
Antigua University, Guatemala: courtyard, 1763

Miles Lewis
Antigua University, Guatemala

courtyard, 1763
detail of arcading

Miles Lewis
Santa Clara, Antigua, Guatemala, rebuilt 1734, close view of the façade

Miles Lewis
Santa Clara, Antigua, Guatemala, rebuilt 1734, detail of the façade

Miles Lewis
Convent of La Recoleccion, Antigua, 1701-25
detail of ‘Mayan false arch’ vaulting

Miles Lewis
Xecul, Guatemala: San Andres and upper church

Miles Lewis
Church of Ocotlan, Puebla, Mexico, C18th

Colôquio Artes, 60 (March 1984), p 33
S Francisco de Asis, Ranchos de Taos, 1772
Church at Taos Pueblo, New Mexico, ?1704

Jeff Turnbull
MUAS 14,456
adobe building near San Miguel de la Escalada, Spain

Miles Lewis
oldest House in Santa Fé, New Mexico, ¿C16th

Jeff Turnbull
Governor's Palace, San Antonio, Texas, 1749
MUAS 14,464
San Xavier del Bac, south of Tucson, Arizona, 1776-97

Rexford Newcomb, *The Franciscan Mission Architecture of Alta California* (1916), pl V
missions on the Californian coast

based on Newcomb, *Franciscan Mission Architecture*, pl 1
San Luis Rey de Francia, Oceanside, California, 1811-15, dome finished 1829; San Diego de Alcalá, 1808-13; San Miguel, Arcangel, 1816-18, the 'corridor'

Newcomb, *Franciscan Mission Architecture*, pl XXVI; MUAS 14,461; Newcomb, pl II
adobe house, California, 1846
MUAS 14,471
Nahant Hotel, Massachusetts, 1822-3

Thomas Larkin house, Monterey, 1835-7

Harold Kirker, 'The Role of Hispanic Kinships in Popularizing the Monterey Style in California, 1836-1846', Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians, XLIII, 3 (October 1984), p 251
Alpheus B Thompson house, Santa Barbara, completed 1836
Lugo adobe, Los Angeles county, 1844
Sanchez adobe, Pacifica, 1846

Kirker, 'The Role of Hispanic Kinships', pp 254, 252
Malacca
Dutch Fort, St John’s Hill, c 1670; Stadthuys warehouses, c 1670; Christchurch, 1753, C19th porch

MUAS 16,197, 16,198, 16,201
typical Malacca house, Bandar Hilir, Malacca

MUAS 16,174, 16,200
typical house, near the Government Centre, Jakarta, Indonesia
MUAS 8,754
SINGAPORE
Fu Kien Temple, South Bridge Road, Singapore, 1841
Miles Lewis
Fu Kien Temple, Singapore: detail of the roof carpentry

Miles Lewis
Fu Kien Temple, Singapore interior

Miles Lewis
Fu Kien Temple, Singapore: encaustic tile paving
Miles Lewis
Tan Yeok Nee's house, Singapore, 1885
view & interior courtyard

MUAS 16,222,16,224
Sri Mariammam Temple, Singapore
detail of main tower

Miles Lewis, MUAS16,185
Sri Mariammam Temple pavilion details

Miles Lewis
Jamae Mosque,
South Bridge Road,
Singapore (1826)
rebuilt 1830s

Miles Lewis
St Andrew's Anglican Cathedral, Singapore, by McPherson & McNair, 1856

Miles Lewis
St Andrew's Cathedral, Singapore interior

Miles Lewis
Baroque farmhouse at Illmitz, Burgenland, Austria
'Meerlust' homestead, South Africa, C18th
'Vergelegen', Hottentot's Holland, South Africa, 1701
MUAS 14,734; 5,918; 16,749
'La Provence' farmhouse,
Fransch Hoek, 1756

'Rhone' farmhouse,
Simondium, 1795

MUAS 16,756; 16,753; 16,754; 16,755
'Kronendaal', Hout Bay, Cape, c 1800

MUAS 15,903
High Street, Grahamstown, South Africa, 1820s, with St George's Anglican Church, c1824

Ronald Lewcock, *Early Nineteenth Century Architecture in South Africa* (Cape Town 1963), pl VIII
Château Vaudreuil, Québec (residence of the French Governor), by Gaspard Chaussegros de Léry, 1723, destroyed 1805: view in 1802

streets in Montreal

unspecified

Notre Dame Street, view by John Lambert, 1810

MUAS 3,969; M K Cullen, 'Highlights of Domestic Building in Pre-Confederation Quebec and Ontario as seen through the Travel Literature from 1763 to 1860', *APT Bulletin*, XIII, 1 (1981), p 82
Barn St Pierre, Île d'Orléans, PQ, C19th
MUAS 3,982
Ralph Earl, 'Houses and Shop of Elijah Boardman', Milford Green, Connecticut, 1795-6: details

Elizabeth Johns et al, New Worlds from Old: 19th Century Australian and American Landscapes (Canberra 1998), p 222
the Capitol, Williamsburg, Virginia (founded 1699), 1701-1705, recreated 1930s

MUAS 5,014
the Capitol, Williamsburg: plans

Morrison, *Early American Architecture*, p 459
Governor's house, Williamsburg, 1706-20, recreated 1930s front & rear

Jeff Turnbull; MUAS 1,743
College of William and Mary, Williamsburg (founded 1693) 1695-1702, since changed old view with Brafferton Building and President's house, engraved c1740 modern photo

MUAS 5,013 Country Life, CL, 3877 (30 September 1971), p 810
Longfellow House, Massachusetts, 1759-

Eltham Lodge, London, by Hugh May, c1664

Brick Market, Newport, RI, by Peter Harrison, 1761-2


Campbell, Vitruvius Britannicus, 1715
San Giorgio Maggiore, Venice, by Andrea Palladio, from 1566
design from Edward Hoppus, *Andrea Palladio's Architecture*, 4th book, 1736
garden building for Sir Charles Hotham, by William Kent

Kent, *Designs of Inigo Jones*
Bridenbaugh, *Peter Harrison*, fig 16.
Isaac Ware, *Designs of Inigo Jones* (London 1735), pl 43
Redwood Library, Newport RI, by Harrison, 1749: front & back

design from Hoppus

Redwood Library, Newport RI, by Harrison, 1749
Toman, *Neoclassicism*, p 57
St Michael's Church, Charles Town, South Carolina, probably by Peter Harrison, 1752-61; St Bride’s, Fleet Street, London, steeple by Christopher Wren, 1701-3

MUAS 1,757; Miles Lewis
rotunda, by James Gibbs
summerhouse on Abraham Redwood's estate, Newport, RI, by Peter Harrison

Derby house, Salem, Massachusetts, unexecuted design by Charles Bullfinch, 1795
Derby house, Salem
General Wade's house, Piccadilly, by Lord Burlington, 1723
Guinness, Palladio, pp 79, 78
Design of a house for gentleman in Dorsetshire, by James Gibbs
Mount Airey, Virginia, probably by John Ariss, c 1755-8: south front & plan
the White House, Washington, DC, by James Hoban, 1792-1800

Geoffrey Broadbent [ed], *Neo-Classicism* (London 1980), p 16; MUAS 4,505
elevation of a proposed house,
Seacombe Park, Hertfordshire,
by James Gibbs, before 1739
the White House, Washington

James Gibbs, A Book of Architecture
containing Designs of Buildings and
Ornaments (London 1739), pl 35; Broadbent,
Neo-Classicism, p 16
St Gregory the Illuminator, Armenian Church, Singapore, by G D Coleman, 1835

Miles Lewis
St Martin-in-the-Fields, round design, by Gibbs, c 1720-1721
section & plan

Gibbs, *Book of Architecture*, pl 71
St Martin-in-the-Fields, London, round design, by James Gibbs, 1721

Church of St Andrew, Madras, India by Thomas Fiott de Havilland, 1818-20
B B & H Lewis
Church of St Andrew, Madras, erected by de Havilland, 1818-1820: contemporary view by John Gantz, from De Havilland's book on the church

_Country Life_, 17/24 December 1970, p 1191
St Andrew, Madras
detail of portico

Nilsson, *European Architecture in India*, pl 58
St Andrew, Madras
east end & detail of a lion

Nilsson, *European Architecture in India*, pls 59B, 59A
Church of St Andrew, Madras, India
by Thomas Fiott de Havilland, 1818-20
B B & H Lewis

St Martin-in-the-Fields, London, round design, by James Gibbs, 1721
Gibbs, A Book of Architecture, pl 14
St Martin-in-the-Fields: designs for the steeple

Little, *Life and Works of Gibbs*, pls 9, 29
Independent Presbyterian Church, Savannah, GA, by J H Greene 1817-19 (rebuilt)
First Baptist Meeting House, Providence, RI, by Joseph Brown, 1774-5
Country Life, CLVII, 4044 (2 January 1975), p 6; Morrison, Early American Architecture, p 462
First Baptist Meeting House, Providence, RI

St Martin-in-the-Fields, London

Morrison, *Early American Architecture*, p 463
Summerson, *Architecture in Britain*, pl 146B
St Mary's, Fort St George, Madras, 1680, with spire of 1759

one of the steeple designs for St Martin-in-the-Fields, by Gibbs, c 1721

B B & H Lewis
Gibbs, Book of Architecture, pl 29
St Martin-in-the-Fields, London, by Gibbs, 1721-6
Cathedral of St George, Madras, by Colonel James Caldwell, consecrated 1816

Miles Lewis; B B & H Lewis
St Martin-in-the-Fields
Center Church, New Haven, Connecticut, 1812-15

Little, *James Gibbs*, pls 10, 11
St John's Church, Calcutta, by James Agg, 1784-7
St Andrew's Church, Tank Square, Calcutta, 1815

Nilsson, *European Architecture in India*, pl 55; MUAS 10,348
Cathedral of the Good Shepherd, Singapore, by Denis McSwinney, 1843

MUAS 16,214
Dak bungalow, Lower Himalayas, 1847
R W Winter, The California Bungalow (Los Angeles 1980), p 19
Bungalows, Bangalore, by Janet Pott

MUAS 17,951
guest bungalow attached to the residence of the Governor of Maharashtra, Malabar Point, Bombay

Bungalow in Fraser Road, Patna, early C19th

Nilsson, *European Architecture in India*, pls 92A, 92B
Bungalow at Bangalore, mid-C19th
'A Canadian Residence' by J E Alexander, 1833

Cullen, 'Domestic Building', p 27
'American Cottages'

John Plaw, *Ferme Ornée*, 1795
Experiment Farm, Parramatta, New South Wales, c 1835

Miles Lewis
cottages at Kumarhati in the Himalayas, Punjab

MUAS 8866, 8,867
High Court, Calcutta, by Walter Granville, completed 1872

Victoria Terminus, Bombay, by F W Stevens, 1887

Morris, Stones of Empire, p 112, 135
Moore Market, Madras, India, by R E Ellis of the Public Works Department, late C19th
Fermor-Hesketh, *Architecture of the British Empire*, p 120
St John's College, Agra, India, C19th

Government Secretariat Building, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, by A C Norman of the PWD, 1896

MUAS 10,346; 6,658
Railway Station and Administrative Building, Kuala Lumpur

inclusive colonisers (Portuguese) v exclusive colonisers (Dutch, British)

all colonisers adapt to local materials and climate

the founding style becomes dominant

intercolonial characteristics

the late C19th concept of empire